

# HAVE

Have as the main verb = TENER

## GRAMMAR SKILLS

**NECESITAMOS  
“DO” PARA  
NEGAR / PREGUNTAR**

PRESENT	PAST
I have = Yo tengo You have = Tú tienes He / She has = Él / ella tiene We have = Nosotros tenemos You have = Vosotros tenéis They have = Ellos/as tienen	I had = Yo tenía You had = Tú tenías He / She had = Él/ella tenía We had = Nosotros teníamos You had = Vosotros teníais They had = Ellos/as tenían
<b>NEG:</b> I don't have You don't have He / She doesn't have We don't have You don't have They don't have	<b>NEG:</b> I didn't have You didn't have He / she didn't have We didn't have You didn't have They didn't have
<b>INTERROGATIVE:</b> Do you have .....? Does he/she have .....? Do we have .....? Do you have .....? Do they have .....?	<b>INTERROGATIVE:</b> Did you have ..? Did he/she have...? Did we have .....? Did you have .....? Did they have .....?



# HAVE

## Have as the auxiliary verb = HABER

## GRAMMAR SKILLS

### EL VERBO NIEGA / PREGUNTA

PRESENT	PAST
I have eaten = Yo he comido You have eaten = Tú has comido He/ She has eaten = Él / Ella ha comido We have eaten = Nosotros hemos comido You have eaten = Vosotros habéis comido They have eaten = Ellos han comido	I had eaten = Yo había comido You had eaten = Tú habías comido He/ She had eaten = Él / Ella había comido We had eaten = Nosotros habíamos comido You had eaten = Vosotros habéis comido They had eaten = Ellos habían comido
<b>NEG:</b> I haven't eaten = Yo no he comido You haven't eaten = Tú no has comido He/ She hasn't eaten = Él / Ella no ha comido We haven't eaten = Nosotros no hemos comido You haven't eaten = Vosotros no habéis comido They haven't eaten = Ellos no han comido	<b>NEG:</b> I hadn't eaten = Yo no había comido You hadn't eaten = Tú no habías comido He/She hadn't eaten = Él / Ella no había comido We hadn't eaten = Nosotros no habíamos comido You hadn't eaten = Vosotros no habíais comido They hadn't eaten = Ellos no habían comido
<b>INTERROGATIVE:</b> Have you eaten...? = Has comido ...? Has he/she eaten .....? = Ha comido ...? Have we eaten ...? = Hemos comido ...? Have you eaten ...? = Habéis comido ...? Have they eaten ...? = Han comido ...?	<b>INTERROGATIVE:</b> Had you eaten...? = Habías comido ...? Had he/she eaten .....? = Había comido ...? Had we eaten ...? = Habíais comido ...? Had you eaten ...? = Habían comido ...? Had they eaten ...? = Habían comido ...?



# DO

## Do as the main verb = HACER

## GRAMMAR SKILLS

### SE NIEGA / PREGUNTA A SÍ MISMO / SE “AUTO-AUXILIA”

PRESENT	PAST
I do = Yo hago You do = Tú haces He/She does = Él/Ella hace We do = Nosotros hacemos You do = Vosotros hacéis They do = Ellos/as hacen	I did = Yo hacía You did = Tú hacías He / She did = Él/ella hacía We did = Nosotros hacíamos You did = Vosotros hacíais They did = Ellos/as hacían
<b>NEG:</b> I don't do = Yo no hago You don't do = Tú no haces He / She doesn't do = Él/Ella no hace We don't do = Nosotros no hacemos You don't do = Vosotros no hacéis They don't do = Ellos/as no hacen	<b>NEG:</b> I didn't do = Yo no hago You didn't do = Tú no haces He / She didn't do = Él/Ella no hizo We didn't do = Nosotros no hicimos You didn't do = Vosotros no hicistéis They didn't do = Ellos/as no hicieron
<b>INTERROGATIVE:</b> Do you do ...? = Haces ....? Does he/she do ...? = Hace .....? Do we do ...? = Hacemos ....? Do you do ...? = Hacéis .....? Do they do..? = Hacen .....?	<b>INTERROGATIVE:</b> Did you do ..? = Hiciste ...? Did he/she do...? = Hizo ...? Did we do ...? = Hicimos ...? Did you do ...? = Hicisteis ...? Did they do ...? = Hicieron ...?



# BE

## Be as the main verb = SER / ESTAR

## GRAMMAR SKILLS

### NO NECESITA AUXILIAR

PRESENT	PAST
I am = Yo soy / estoy You are = Tú eres / estás He/She is = Él / Ella es / está We are = Nosotros somos / estamos You are = Vosotros sois / estáis They are = Ellos son / están	I was = Yo era / estaba You were = Tú eras / estabas He/She was = Él / Ella era / estaba We were = Nosotros éramos/estábamos You were = Vosotros sois / estáis They were = Ellos son / están
<b>NEG:</b> I am not = Yo soy / estoy You aren't = Tú eres / estás He/She isn't = Él / Ella no es / está We aren't = Nosotros no somos/estamos You aren't = Vosotros no sois / estáis They aren't = Ellos no son / están	<b>NEG:</b> I wasn't = Yo era / estaba You weren't = Tú eras / estabas He/She wasn't = Él/Ella no era/estaba We weren't = Nosotros no éramos/estábamos You weren't = Vosotros no erais / estabais They weren't = Ellos no eran / estaban
<b>INTERROGATIVE:</b> Are you = Eres / estás tú ... ? Is he/ she = Es / está el/ella ... ? Are we = Somos / estamos nosotros ..? Are you = Sois / estáis vosotros... ? Are they = Son / están ellos ... ?	<b>INTERROGATIVE:</b> Were you = Eres / estás tú ... ? Was he/ she = Es / está el/ella ... ? Were we = Somos / estamos nosotros ..? Were you = Sois / estáis vosotros... ? Were they = Son / están ellos ... ?



# BE

## Be as the main verb = ESTAR

# GRAMMAR

## SKILLS

**Siempre irá seguido de un verbo en –ing que se traducirá como “-iendo” o -iendo**

PRESENT	PAST
<p>I am ...-ing = Yo estoy ..”—iendo/iando”</p> <p>You are ...-ing = Tú estás ..”—iendo/iando”</p> <p>He/She is ...-ing = Él/Ella está ..”—iendo/ iando”</p> <p>We are...-ing = Nosotros estamos ..”—iendo/ iando”</p> <p>You are...-ing = Vosotros estáis..”—iendo/ iando”</p> <p>They are ...-ing = Ellos están..”—iendo/ iando”</p>	<p>I was ...-ing = Yo estaba ..”—iendo/ iando”</p> <p>You were ...-ing = Tú estabas ..”—iendo/ iando”</p> <p>He/ She was ...-ing = Él/Ella estaba ..”—iendo/ iando”</p> <p>We were...-ing = Nosotros estábamos ..”—iendo/ iando”</p> <p>You were...-ing = Vosotros estabais..”—iendo/ iando”</p> <p>They were ...-ing = Ellos estaban..”—iendo/ iando”</p>
<p><b>NEG:</b></p> <p>I am not ...-ing = Yo estoy ..”—iendo/iando”</p> <p>You are not...-ing = Tú estás ..”—iendo/iando”</p> <p>He/She is not...-ing = Él/Ella está ..”—iendo/ iando”</p> <p>We are not...-ing = Nosotros estamos ..”—iendo/ iando”</p> <p>You are not...-ing = Vosotros estáis..”—iendo/ iando”</p> <p>They are not...-ing = Ellos están..”—iendo/ iando”</p>	<p><b>NEG:</b></p> <p>I wasn't ...-ing = Yo no estaba ..”—iendo/ iando”</p> <p>You weren't ...-ing = Tú no estabas ..”—iendo/ iando”</p> <p>He/ She wasn't ...-ing = Él/Ella no estaba ..”—iendo/ iando”</p> <p>We weren't...-ing = Nosotros no estábamos ..”—iendo/ iando”</p> <p>You weren't...-ing = Vosotros no estabais..”—iendo/ iando”</p> <p>They weren't ...-ing = Ellos no estaban..”—iendo/ iando”</p>
<p><b>INTERROGATIVE:</b></p> <p>Are you ... - ing ? = Estás ..”—iendo/iando” ?</p> <p>Is he / she ... - ing ? = Está ..”—iendo/iando” ?</p> <p>Are we ... - ing ? = Estamos ..”—iendo/iando” ?</p> <p>Are you ... - ing ? = Estamos ..”—iendo/iando” ?</p> <p>Are they ... - ing ? = Están ..”—iendo/iando” ?</p>	<p><b>INTERROGATIVE:</b></p> <p>Were you ... - ing ? = Estabas ..”—iendo/iando” ?</p> <p>Was he / she ... - ing ? = Estabas ..”—iendo/iando” ?</p> <p>Were we ... - ing ? = Estábamos ..”—iendo/iando” ?</p> <p>Were you ... - ing ? = Estabais ..”—iendo/iando” ?</p> <p>Were they ... - ing ? = Estaban ..”—iendo/iando” ?</p>

